

## List of the Primates of Tanzania

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Primates represent one of Tanzania's best-studied taxonomic groups of mammals. The taxonomic status of many of Tanzania's primates is, nonetheless, still under debate. This primate list for Tanzania is compiled using the most recent and widely accepted taxonomy for the primates of Africa (Groves 2001, 2005, Grubb *et al.* 2003) together with the findings of T. Butynski, Y. de Jong and A. Perkin (pers. obs.).

Tanzania holds 14 genera, 28 species and 28 subspecies of primate:

Greater galagos - Genus *Otolemur* Coquerel, 1859

Small-eared greater galago *Otolemur garnettii* (Ogilby, 1838)

Zanzibar small-eared galago *Otolemur garnettii garnettii* (Ogilby, 1838)

Pangani small-eared galago *Otolemur garnettii panganiensis* Matschie, 1905

White-tailed small-eared galago *Otolemur garnettii lasiotis* (Peters, 1876)

Large-eared greater galago *Otolemur crassicaudatus* (E. Geoffroy, 1812)

Miombo silver galago *Otolemur crassicaudatus monteiri* Bartlett in Gray, 1863

Northern silver galago *Otolemur crassicaudatus argentatus* (Lönnerberg, 1913)

Lesser galagos - Genus *Galago* E. Geoffroy, 1796

Northern lesser galago *Galago senegalensis* E. Geoffroy, 1796

Kenya lesser galago *Galago senegalensis braccatus* Elliot, 1907

Uganda lesser galago *Galago senegalensis sotikae* Hollister, 1920

Southern lesser galago *Galago moholi* A. Smith, 1836

Moholi lesser galago *Galago moholi moholi* A. Smith, 1836

Dwarf galagos - Genus *Galagoides* A. Smith, 1833

Zanzibar galago *Galagoides zanzibaricus* (Matschie, 1893)

Zanzibar galago *Galagoides zanzibaricus zanzibaricus* (Matschie, 1893)

Matundu galago *Galagoides zanzibaricus udzungwensis* (Honest, 1997)

Kenya coast galago *Galagoides cocos* (Heller, 1912)

Mozambique galago *Galagoides granti* (Thomas & Wroughton, 1907)

Mountain galago *Galagoides orinus* (Lawrence & Washburn, 1936)

Rondo galago *Galagoides rondoensis* Honest, 1997

Demidoff's galago *Galagoides demidovii* (G. Fischer, 1808)

Thomas's galago *Galagoides thomasi* (Elliot, 1907)

Ukinga galago *Galagoides sp. nov.*

Arboreal guenons - Genus *Cercopithecus* Linnaeus, 1758

Gentle monkey *Cercopithecus mitis* Wolf, 1822

Doggett's silver monkey *Cercopithecus mitis doggetti* Pocock, 1907

Zanzibar Sykes's monkey *Cercopithecus mitis albogularis* (Sykes, 1831)

Tanzania Sykes's monkey *Cercopithecus mitis monoides* I. Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1841

Moloney's white-collared monkey *Cercopithecus mitis moloneyi* Sclater, 1893

Red-tailed monkey *Cercopithecus ascanius* (Audebert, 1799)

Schmidt's red-tailed monkey *Cercopithecus ascanius schmidti* Matschie, 1892

Patas monkey - Genus *Erythrocebus* Trouessart, 1897

Patas monkey *Erythrocebus patas* (Schreber, 1775)

Southern patas monkey *Erythrocebus patas baumstarki* (Matschie, 1905)

Savannah monkeys - Genus *Chlorocebus* Gray, 1870

Vervet monkey *Chlorocebus pygerythrus* (F. Cuvier, 1821)

Hilgert's vervet *Chlorocebus pygerythrus hilgerti* (Neumann, 1902)

Reddish-green vervet *Chlorocebus pygerythrus rufoviridis* (I. Geoffroy, 1843)

Pemba vervet *Chlorocebus pygerythrus nesiotis* (Schwarz, 1926)

Baboons - Genus *Papio* Erxleben, 1777

Olive baboon *Papio anubis* (Lesson, 1827)

Yellow baboon *Papio cynocephalus* (Linnaeus, 1766)

Kinda yellow baboon *Papio cynocephalus kindae* Lönnberg, 1919

Central yellow baboon *Papio cynocephalus cynocephalus* (Linnaeus, 1766)

Drill-mangabeys - Genus *Cercocebus* E. Geoffroy, 1812

Sanje mangabey *Cercocebus sanjei* Mittermeier, 1986

Baboon-mangabeys - Genus *Lophocebus* Palmer, 1903

Uganda grey-cheeked mangabey *Lophocebus ugandae* (Matschie, 1913)

Kipunji - Genus ***Rungwecebus*** Davenport, Stanley, Sargis, De Luca, Mpunga, Machaga & Olson, 2006

Kipunji *Rungwecebus kipunji* (Ehardt, Butynski, Jones & Davenport, 2005)

Black-and-white colobus - Genus ***Colobus*** Illiger, 1811

Angola colobus *Colobus angolensis* P. Sclater, 1860

Peters' Angola colobus *Colobus angolensis palliatus* Peters, 1868

Adolf Friedrich's Angola colobus *Colobus angolensis ruwenzorii* Thomas, 1901

Mahale Mountains Angola colobus *Colobus angolensis* ssp. nov.

Guereza *Colobus guereza* Rüppel, 1835

Mau Forest guereza *Colobus guereza matschiei* Neumann, 1899

Mount Kilimanjaro guereza *Colobus guereza caudatus* Thomas, 1885

Olive colobus and red colobus monkeys - Genus ***Procolobus*** Rochebrune, 1887

Eastern red colobus *Procolobus rufomitratu*s (Peters, 1879)

Ashy red colobus *Procolobus rufomitratu*s *tephrosceles* (Elliot, 1907)

Zanzibar red colobus *Procolobus kirkii* (Gray, 1868)

Udzungwa red colobus *Procolobus gordonorum* (Matschie, 1900)

Chimpanzees - Genus ***Pan*** Oken, 1816

Robust chimpanzee *Pan troglodytes* (Blumenbach, 1775)

Eastern chimpanzee *Pan troglodytes schweinfurthii* (Giglioli, 1872)

Humans - Genus ***Homo*** Linnaeus, 1758

Modern human *Homo sapiens* Linnaeus, 1758

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## References

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