

Thomas M. Butynski

Lists of Publications, Reports and Consultancies

Published papers (many available as pdfs, some at www.wildsolutions.nl)

- Butynski, T. M. 1973. Life history and economic value of the springhare (*Pedetes capensis* Forester) in Botswana. *Botswana Notes and Records* 5: 209–213.
- von Richter, W. & Butynski, T. M. 1973. Hunting in Botswana. *Botswana Notes and Records* 5: 191–208.
- Butynski, T. M. 1974. An encounter between African wild dog and domestic dog. *East African Wildlife Journal* 12: 243.
- Butynski, T. M. 1974. In Botswana most of the meat is wild. *Unasylva* 26: 24–29.
- von Richter, W. & Butynski, T. M. 1974. Wildlife utilization in Botswana: A review and evaluation of hunter returns as a source of administrative and biological data. *Journal of the Southern African Wildlife Management Association* 4: 167–176.
- Butynski, T. M. 1975. Ageing black-backed jackal pups in Botswana. *Journal of the Southern African Wildlife Management Association* 5: 39–42.
- Butynski, T. M. & von Richter, W. 1975. Wildlife management in Botswana. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 3: 19–24.
- Dawson, J. L. & Butynski, T. M. 1975. Khutse Game Reserve, Botswana: preserving the Kalahari ecosystem. *Biological Conservation* 7: 147–153.
- Butynski, T. M. 1979. Body and organ growth of the springhare *Acta Theriologica* 24: 431–448.
- Butynski, T. M. 1979. Reproductive ecology of the springhaas *Pedetes capensis* in Botswana. *Journal of Zoology, London* 189: 221–232.
- Butynski, T. M. & Hanks, J. 1979. Reproductive activity in the male springhare *Pedetes capensis* in Botswana. *South African Journal of Wildlife Research* 9: 13–17.
- Butynski, T. M. & Mattingly, R. 1979. Burrow structure and fossorial ecology of the springhare *Pedetes capensis* in Botswana. *African Journal of Ecology* 17: 205–215.
- Butynski, T. M. 1980. Growth and development of the foetal springhare *Pedetes capensis* in Botswana. *Mammalia* 44: 361–369.
- Butynski, T. M. 1982. Ecology of *Physaloptera capensis* (Nematoda: Spiruroidea) infecting the springhare *Pedetes capensis* (Mammalia) in Botswana. *Journal of Zoology, London* 196: 233–254.
- Butynski, T. M. 1982. Harem-male replacement and infanticide in the blue monkey (*Cercopithecus mitis stuhlmanni*) in the Kibale Forest, Uganda. *American Journal of Primatology* 3: 1–22.
- Butynski, T. M. 1982. Pelage and moult in the springhare *Pedetes capensis* in Botswana. *African Journal of Ecology* 20: 279–287.
- Butynski, T. M. 1982. Vertebrate predation by primates: a review of hunting patterns and prey. *Journal of Human Evolution* 11: 421–430.
- Butynski, T. M. 1982. Blue monkey (*Cercopithecus mitis stuhlmanni*) predation on galagos. *Primates* 23: 563–566.
- Ghiglieri, M., Butynski, T., Struhsaker, T., Leland, L., Wallis, S. & Waser, P. 1982. Bush pig (*Potamochoerus porcus*) polychromatism and ecology in Kibale Forest, Uganda. *African Journal of Ecology* 20: 231–236.
- Butynski, T. M. 1984. Nocturnal ecology of the springhare, *Pedetes capensis*, in Botswana. *Africa Journal of Ecology* 22: 7–22.
- Leland, L., Struhsaker, T. T. & Butynski, T. M. 1984. Infanticide by adult males in three primate species of the Kibale Forest, Uganda: a test of hypotheses. In: *Infanticide: Comparative and Evolutionary Perspectives*. G. Hausfater & S. B. Hrdy, eds. Aldine, New York. Pp. 151–172.

- Butynski, T. M. 1985. Primates and their conservation in the Impenetrable (Bwindi) Forest, Uganda. *Primate Conservation* 6: 68–72.
- Skorupa, J. P., Kalina, J., Butynski, T. M., Tabor, G. & Kellogg, E. 1985. Notes on the breeding biology of Cassin's Hawk-eagle *Hieraaetus africanus*. *Ibis* 127:120-122.
- Butynski, T. M. 1986. Elephants in the Impenetrable (Bwindi) Forest, Uganda. *Elephants* 2(2): 42–43.
- Butynski, T. M. 1988. Guenon birth seasons and correlates with rainfall and food. In: *A Primate Radiation: Evolutionary Biology of the African Guenons*. A. Gautier-Hion, F. Bourlière, J.-P. Gautier & J. Kingdon, eds. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. Pp. 284–322.
- Butynski, T. M. & Kalina, J. 1988. First rufous-chested sparrowhawk breeding record for East Africa. *Gabar* 3: 94–98.
- Struhsaker, T. T., Butynski, T. M. & Lwanga, J. S. 1988. Hybridization between redbelt (*Cercopithecus ascanius schmidti*) and blue (*C. mitis stuhlmanni*) monkeys in the Kibale Forest, Uganda. In: *A Primate Radiation: Evolutionary Biology of the African Guenons*. A. Gautier-Hion, F. Bourlière, J. P. Gautier & J. Kingdon, eds. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. Pp. 477–497.
- Butynski, T. M. 1989. First nest record, and other notes, for the scaly-breasted illadopsis *Trichastoma albipectus*. *Scopus* 12: 89–92.
- Butynski, T. M. & Kalina, J. 1989. Additions to the known avifauna of the Impenetrable (Bwindi) Forest, south-western Uganda. *Scopus* 12: 79–82.
- Butynski T. M. & Kalina J. 1989. Second nest record for Archer's ground robin *Dryocichloides archeri*. *Scopus* 12: 88–89.
- Butynski, T. M. & Kalina, J. 1989. Description of the nest and eggs of the mountain illadopsis *Trichastoma pyrropterum*. *Scopus* 13: 131–132.
- Butynski, T. M. & Koster, S. H. 1989. Grey-necked picathartes *Picathartes oreas* found on Bioko Island (Fernando Po). *Tauraco* 1: 186–189.
- Kalina J. & Butynski T.M. 1989. First nest record for the equatorial akalat *Sheppardia aequatorialis*. *Scopus* 13: 132–133.
- Ashford, R. W., Reid, G. D. & Butynski, T. M. 1990. The intestinal faunas of man and mountain gorillas in a shared habitat. *Annals of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology* 84: 337–340.
- Butynski, T. M. 1990. Comparative ecology of blue monkeys (*Cercopithecus mitis*) in high and low density subpopulations. *Ecological Monographs* 60: 1–26.
- Butynski, T. M., Werikhe, S. E. & Kalina, J. 1990. Status, distribution and conservation of the mountain gorilla in the Gorilla Game Reserve, Uganda. *Primate Conservation* 11: 31–41.
- Butynski, T. M., Chapman, C. A., Chapman, L. J. & Weary, D. M. 1992. Use of male blue monkey pyow calls for long-term individual identification. *American Journal of Primatology* 28: 183–189.
- Durette-Desset, M. C., Chabaud, A. G., Ashford, R. W., Butynski, T. M. & Reid, G. D. F. 1992. Two new species of the Trichostrongylidae (Nematoda: Tichostrongyloidea), parasitic in *Gorilla gorilla beringei* in Uganda. *Systematic Parasitology* 23: 159–166.
- Butynski, T. M. 1993. Nest record of the collared apalis *Apalis ruwenzorii* and description of a partial albino. *Scopus* 16: 116–118.
- Butynski T. M. & Kalina J. 1993. Further additions to the known avifauna of the Impenetrable (Bwindi) Forest, southwestern Uganda (1989-1991). *Scopus* 17: 1–7.
- Butynski, T. M. & Kalina, J. 1993. Three new mountain national parks of Uganda. *Oryx* 27: 214–224.
- Davies, G. & Butynski, T. M. 1993. Bwindi bird intent on sleep. *East African Natural History Society Bulletin* 23: 69–70.
- Butynski, T. M. 1994. How small zoos can contribute to *in situ* conservation in Africa: the Zoo Atlanta approach. *1994 American Association of Zoos and Aquariums Annual Conference Proceedings*. Pp. 61–66.
- Butynski, T. M. 1994. Uluguru violet-backed sunbirds *Anthreptes neglectus* at Tana, Kenya. *Scopus* 18: 62–64.
- Butynski T. M. 1994. The Angola swallow *Hirundo angolensis* nesting in the Impenetrable Forest, Uganda. *Scopus* 18: 124–126.

- Butynski T. M. 1994. Is the blue cuckoo shrike *Coracina azurea* in East Africa? *Scopus* 18: 126–128.
- Butynski, T. M. & Koster, S. H. 1994. Distribution and conservation status of primates in Bioko Island, Equatorial Guinea. *Biodiversity and Conservation* 3: 893–909.
- Butynski, T. M. 1995. Primates and hydropower: the forests of Kenya's lower Tana River. *Swara* September-October: 28–30.
- Butynski, T. M. 1995. Report says dam could threaten Kenya's endangered primates. *African Primates* 1: 14–17.
- Butynski, T. M. & Mwangi, G. 1995. Census of Kenya's endangered red colobus and crested mangabey. *African Primates* 1: 8–10.
- Butynski, T. M. & Sarmiento, E. E. 1995. Gorilla census on Mt. Tshiaberimu: preliminary report. *Gorilla Journal* 1: 11.
- Butynski, T. M. & Sarmiento, E. E. 1995. On the brink: the gorillas of Mount Tshiaberimu, Zaire. *Kenya Past and Present* 27: 17–20.
- Butynski, T. M., Schaaf, C. D. & Hearn, G. W. 1995. Status and conservation of duikers on Bioko Island. *Gnusletter* 14: 23–28.
- Sarmiento, E. E., Butynski, T. M. & Kalina, J. 1995. Taxonomic status of the gorillas of the Bwindi-Impenetrable Forest, Uganda. *Primate Conservation* 16: 40–43.
- Ashford, R. W., Lawson, H., Butynski, T. M. & Reid, G. D. F. 1996. Patterns of intestinal parasitism in the mountain gorilla *Gorilla gorilla* in the Bwindi-Impenetrable Forest, Uganda. *Journal of Zoology* (London): 239: 507–514.
- Butynski, T. M. 1996. International trade in CITES Appendix II African primates. *African Primates* 2: 5–9.
- Butynski, T. M. 1996. Marine turtles on Bioko Island, Equatorial Guinea. *Oryx* 30: 143–149.
- Butynski, T. M. 1996. The Itombwe Mountains, eastern Zaire. *Gorilla Journal* 12: 14.
- Butynski, T. M. 1996. Yellow-backed duiker in Uganda. *Gnusletter* 15: 10–11.
- Butynski, T. M., Hart, J. A. & Omari, I. 1996. Preliminary report on a survey of the southern Itombwe Massif. *Gorilla Journal* 13: 13–17.
- Butynski, T. M. & Sarmiento, E. E. 1996. The gorillas of Mt. Tshiaberimu, Zaire. *Gorilla Conservation News* 10: 14–15.
- Butynski, T. M., Sarmiento, E. E. & Kalina, J. 1996. More on the Bwindi gorillas. *African Wildlife Update* April: 6.
- Butynski, T. M., Schaaf, C. D. & Hearn, G. W. 1996. The grey-necked picathartes *Picathartes oreas* on Bioko Island, Equatorial Guinea. *Ostrich* 67: 90–93.
- Kalina, J. & Butynski, T. M. 1996. *Check-list of the Birds of the Bwindi-Impenetrable Forest, Uganda*. East Africa Natural History Society, Nairobi. 26 pp.
- Sarmiento, E. E. & Butynski, T. M. 1996. Present problems in gorilla taxonomy. *Gorilla Journal* 12: 5–7.
- Sarmiento, E. E., Butynski, T. M. & Kalina, J. 1996. Gorillas of Bwindi-Impenetrable Forest and the Virunga Volcanoes: taxonomic implications of morphological and ecological differences. *American Journal of Primatology* 40: 1–21.
- Butynski, T. M., Agenong, U., Ndera, B. & Hart, J. F. 1997. Rediscovery of the Congo bay (Itombwe) owl *Phodilus prigoginei*. *Bulletin of the African Bird Club* 4: 32–35.
- Butynski, T. M., Schaaf, C. D. & Hearn, G. W. 1997. African buffalo *Syncerus caffer* extirpated on Bioko Island, Equatorial Guinea. *Journal of African Zoology* 111: 57–61.
- Mugambi, K. G., Butynski, T. M., Suleman, M. A. & Ottichilo, W. 1997. The vanishing De Braza's monkey (*Cercopithecus neglectus* Schlegel) in Kenya. *International Journal of Primatology* 18: 995–1004.
- Butynski, T. M. 1998. African primate conservation—the species and the IUCN/SSC Primate Specialist Group Network. *Primate Conservation* 17: 87–100.
- Butynski, T. M. & Kalina, J. 1998. Is gorilla tourism sustainable? *Gorilla Journal* 16: 15–19.
- Butynski, T. M. & Kalina, J. 1998. Gorilla tourism: a critical look. In: *Conservation of Biological Resources*. E. J. Milner-Gulland & R. Mace, eds. Blackwell Science, Oxford. Pp. 294–313.

- Butynski, T. M., Ehardt, C. L. & Struhsaker, T. T. 1998. Notes on the dwarf galagos (*Galagoides udzungwensis* and *Galagoides orinus*) in the Udzungwa Mountains, Tanzania. *Primate Conservation* 18: 66–72.
- Sarmiento, E. E. & Butynski, T. M. 1998. Preliminary report of the Alimbongo, Bingi, Lutunguru Survey. *Gorilla Conservation News* 12: 12–13.
- Omari, I., Hart, J. A. & Butynski, T. M., Birhashirwa, N. R., Upoki, A., M'Keyo, Y., Bengana, F., Bashonga, M. & Bagurubumwe, N. 1999. The Itombwe Massif, Democratic Republic of Congo: biological surveys and conservation, with an emphasis on Grauer's gorilla and birds endemic to the Albertine Rift. *Oryx* 33: 301–322.
- Butynski, T. M. 2000. Africa's endangered great apes. *Africa Environment & Wildlife* 8: 32–43.
- Butynski, T. M. 2000. Africa's endangered great apes. *The Dian Fossey Gorilla Journal*. Fall 2000: 3–6.
- Butynski, T. M. 2000. Peer review. *The Sciences* 40: 46.
- Butynski, T. M. 2000. Taxonomy and distribution of the hirola antelope. *Gnusletter* 19: 11–17.
- Lwanga, J. S., Butynski, T. M. & Struhsaker, T. T. 2000. Tree population dynamics in Kibale National Park, Uganda 1975–1998. *African Journal of Ecology* 38: 238–247.
- Butynski, T. M. 2001. Africa's great apes. In: *Great Apes & Humans: The Ethics of Coexistence*. B. B. Beck, T. S. Stoinski, M. Hutchins, T. L. Maple, B. Norton, A. Rowan, E. F. Stevens & A. Arluke, eds. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC. Pp. 3–56.
- Butynski, T. M. 2001. Zoo Atlanta's Africa Biodiversity Conservation Program. In: *The AZA Field Conservation Resources Guide*. W. G. Conway, M. Hutchins, M. Souza, Y. Kapetanakos & E. Paul, eds. Wildlife Conservation Society and Zoo Atlanta, Atlanta. Pp. 21–26.
- Butynski, T. M., Schaaf, C. D. & Hearn, G. W. 2001. Status and conservation of duikers and other ungulates on Bioko Island (Fernando Poo), Equatorial Guinea. In: *Duikers of Africa: Masters of the African Forest Floor: A Study of Duikers, People, Hunting and Bushmeat*. V. J. Wilson, ed. Chipangali Wildlife Trust. Pp. 357–364.
- Boysen, S. T. & Butynski, T. 2001. *Pan* in pandemonium: a world-wide crisis for chimpanzees. In: *All Apes Great and Small*. Volume 1: *African Apes*. B. Galdikas, N. E. Briggs, L. K. Sheeran, G. L. Shapiro & J. Goodall, eds. Kluwer / Plenum Press, New York. Pp. 95–106.
- Butynski, T. M. 2002. The guenons: an overview of diversity and taxonomy. In: *The Guenons: Diversity and Adaptation in African Monkeys*. M. E. Glenn & M. Cords, eds. Kluwer Academic / Plenum Publishers, New York. Pp. 3–13.
- Butynski, T. M. 2002. Conservation of the guenons: an overview of status, threats, and recommendations. In: *The Guenons: Diversity and Adaptation in African Monkeys*. M. E. Glenn & M. Cords, eds. Kluwer Academic / Plenum Publishers, New York. Pp. 411–424.
- Perkin, A., Bearder, S., Butynski, T. M., Agwanda, B. & Bytebier, B. 2002. The Taita mountain dwarf galago *Galagoides* sp.: a new primate for Kenya. *Journal of East African Natural History* 91: 1–13.
- Woodford, M. H., Butynski, T. M., & Karesh, W. B. 2002. Habituating the great apes: the disease risks. *Oryx* 3: 153–160.
- Butynski, T. M. 2003. The robust chimpanzee *Pan troglodytes*: taxonomy, distribution, abundance and conservation status. In: *Status Survey and Conservation Action Plan: West African Chimpanzees*. R. Kormos, C. Boesch, M. I. Bakarr & T. M. Butynski, eds. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland. Pp. 5–12.
- Butynski, T. M. & Ehardt, C. L. 2003. Notes on ten restricted-range birds in the Udzungwa Mountains, Tanzania. *Scopus* 23: 13–28.
- Grubb, P., Butynski, T. M., Oates, J. F., Bearder, S. K., Disotell, T. R., Groves, C. P. & Struhsaker, T. T. 2003. An assessment of the diversity of African primates. *International Journal of Primatology* 24: 1301–1357.
- Kahindo, C., A. Plumtre, N.E. Baker, I. Owionji, M. Wilson, C.T. Williams, A. Byaruhanga, M. Languy, M. Herremans, T. Butynski & D. Moyer. 2003. Section 3: Birds. In: *The*

- Biodiversity of the Albertine Rift*. Plumptre, A.J. et al., eds. *Albertine Rift Technical Reports* Number 3. Pp. 30–38.
- Kormos, R., Boesch, C., Bakarr, M. I. & Butynski, T. M., eds. 2003. *Status Survey and Conservation Action Plan: West African Chimpanzees*. IUCN—The World Conservation Union, Gland, Switzerland. 219 pp.
- Konstant, W. R., Mittermeier, R. A., Butynski, T. M., Eudey, A., Ganzhorn, J., Kormos, R. & Rylands, A. B. 2003. The world's top 25 most endangered primates—2002. *African Primates* 6: 42–48.
- Perkin, A. W. & Butynski, T. M. 2003. A note on the Somali galago *Galago gallarum* (Thomas, 1901). *African Primates* 6: 48–49.
- Rose, A. L., Mittermeier, R. A., Langrand, O., Ampadu-Agyei, O. & Butynski, T. M. 2003. *Consuming Nature*. Altissima Press, Palos Verdes Peninsula, California. 200 pp.
- Burgess, N. D., Lovett, J., Rodgers, A., Kilahama, F., Davenport, T. R. B. & Butynski, T. M. 2004. Eastern Arc Mountains and Southern Rift. In: *Hotspots Revisited*, R. A. Mittermeier, P. Robles Gil, M. Hoffmann, J. Pilgrim, T. Brooks, C. G. Mittermeier, J. Lamoreux & G. A. B. da Fonseca, eds. CI/CEMEX, Mexico City. Pp. 245–255.
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2004. Natural history of the Somali lesser galago (*Galago gallarum*). *Journal of East African Natural History* 93: 23–38.
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2004. Where are Kenya's pottos? *Swara* 27: 17.
- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2004. Life in the thornbush—the Somali bushbaby. *Swara* 27: 16–17.
- Struhsaker, T. T., Marshall, A. R., Detwiler, K. M., Siex, K. S., Ehardt, C., Lisbjerg, D. D. & Butynski, T. M. 2004. Demographic variation among the Udzungwa red colobus (*Procolobus gordonorum*) in relation to gross ecological and sociological parameters. *International Journal of Primatology* 25: 615–658.
- Ehardt, C. L., Butynski, T. M. & Jones, T. 2005. Protective status, ecology, and strategies for improving conservation of *Cercocebus sanjei* in the Udzungwa Mountains, Tanzania. *International Journal of Primatology* 26: 557–583.
- Jones, T., Ehardt, C. L., Butynski, T. M., Davenport, T. R. B., Mpunga, N. E., Machaga, S. J. & De Luca, D. W. 2005. The highland mangabey *Lophocebus kipunji*: a new species of African monkey. *Science* 308: 1161–1164.
- Polaszek, A., Grubb, P., Groves, C., Ehardt, C. L. & Butynski, T. M. 2005. What constitutes a proper description? Response. *Science* 309: 2164–2166.
- Butynski, T. M., De Jong, Y. A., Perkin, A. W., Bearder, S. K. & Honess, P. E. 2006. Taxonomy, distribution, and conservation status of three species of dwarf galagos (*Galagoides*) in eastern Africa. *Primate Conservation* 21: 63–79.
- Ehardt, C. L. & Butynski, T. M. 2006. Sanje mangabey, *Cercocebus sanjei* (Mittermeier, 1986). In: *Primates in Peril: The World's 25 Most Endangered Primates 2004–2006*. R. A. Mittermeier, C. Valladares-Pádua, A. B. Rylands, A. A. Eudey, T. M. Butynski, J. U. Ganzhorn, R. Kormos, J. M. Aguiar & S. Walker, eds. *Primate Conservation* 20: 7–8.
- Ehardt, C. L. & Butynski, T. M. 2006. The recently described highland Mangabey, *Lophocebus kipunji* (Cercopithecoidea, Cercopithecinae): current knowledge and conservation assessment. *Primate Conservation* 21: 81–87.
- Lanjouw, A., Butynski, T. M. & Konstant, W. R. 2006. The eastern gorilla, *Gorilla beringei* Matschie, 1903. In: *Primates in Peril: The World's 25 Most Endangered Primates 2004–2006*, R. A. Mittermeier, C. Valladares-Pádua, A. B. Rylands, A. A. Eudey, T. M. Butynski, J. U. Ganzhorn, R. Kormos, J. M. Aguiar & S. Walker. Report to IUCN/SSC Primate Specialist Group (PSG), International Primatological Society (IPS) & Conservation International (CI), Washington, DC. Pp. 20.
- Mittermeier, R. A., Valladares-Pádua, C., Rylands, A. B., Eudey, A. A., Butynski, T. M., Ganzhorn, J. U., Kormos, R., Aguiar, J. M. & Walker, S., eds. 2006. *Primates in Peril: The World's 25 Most Endangered Primates 2004–2006*. *Primate Conservation* 20: 1–28.
- Rovero, F., Struhsaker, T. T., Marshall, A. R., Rinne, T. A., Pedersen, U. B., Butynski, T. M., Ehardt, C. L. & Mtui, A. S. 2006. Abundance of diurnal primates in Mwanihana Forest,

- Udzungwa Mountains, Tanzania: a multi-observer comparison of line-transect data. *International Journal of Primatology* 27: 675–697.
- Butynski, T. M., Oates, J. F., McGraw, W. S. & Struhsaker, T. T. 2007. Pennant's red colobus *Procolobus pennantii pennantii*. In: *Primates in Peril: The World's 25 Most Endangered Primates 2006–2008*. R. A. Mittermeier, J. Ratsimbazafy, A. B. Rylands, L. Williamson, J. F. Oates, D. Mborá, J. U. Ganzhorn, E. Rodríguez-Luna, E. Palacios, E. W. Heymann, M. C. M. Kierulff, L. Yongcheng, J. Supriatna, C. Roos, S. Walker & J. M. Aguiar, eds. *Primate Conservation* 22: 8–9.
- Burgess, N. D., Butynski, T. M., Cordeiro, N. J., Doggart, N., Fjeldså, J., Howell, K. M., Kilahama, F., Loader, S. P., Lovett, J. C., Mbilinyi, B., Menegon, M., Moyer, D. C., Nashanda, E., Perkin, A., Rovero, F., Stanley, W. T. & Stuart, S. N. 2007. The biological importance of the Eastern Arc Mountains of Tanzania and Kenya. *Biological Conservation* 134: 209–231.
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2007. Distribution of the potto *Perodicticus potto* (Primates: Lorisidae) in eastern Africa, with a description of a new subspecies from Mount Kenya. *Journal of East African Natural History* 96: 113–147.
- Butynski, T. M. & McCullough, J. eds. 2007. *A Rapid Biological Assessment of Lokutu, Democratic Republic of Congo*. RAP Bulletin of Biological Assessment 46. Conservation International, Arlington, Virginia. 86 pp.
- Butynski, T. M. & Sanderson, J. G. 2007. A rapid survey of the primates and large mammals of Lokutu. In: *A Rapid Biological Assessment of Lokutu, Democratic Republic of Congo*. T. M. Butynski & J. McCullough, eds. RAP Bulletin of Biological Assessment 46. Conservation International, Arlington, Virginia. Pp. 47–51.
- Ehardt, C. L., Butynski, T. M. & Davenport, T. R. B. 2007. Kipunji *Rungwecebus kipunji*. In: *Primates in Peril: The World's 25 Most Endangered Primates 2006–2008*. R. A. Mittermeier, J. Ratsimbazafy, A. B. Rylands, L. Williamson, J. F. Oates, D. Mborá, J. U. Ganzhorn, E. Rodríguez-Luna, E. Palacios, E. W. Heymann, M. C. M. Kierulff, L. Yongcheng, J. Supriatna, C. Roos, S. Walker & J. M. Aguiar, eds. *Primate Conservation* 22: 10–11 & 26.
- Finch, B., Butynski, T. M. & Dijkstra, K-D. B. 2007. A Rapid Survey of the Avifauna of Lokutu. In: *A Rapid Biological Assessment of Lokutu, Democratic Republic of Congo*. T. M. Butynski & J. McCullough, eds. RAP Bulletin of Biological Assessment 46. Conservation International, Arlington, Virginia. Pp. 42–46 & 66–81.
- Mborá, D. N. M. & Butynski, T. M. 2007. Tana River red colobus *Procolobus rufomitratu*s. In: *Primates in Peril: The World's 25 Most Endangered Primates 2006–2008*. R. A. Mittermeier, J. Ratsimbazafy, A. B. Rylands, L. Williamson, J. F. Oates, D. Mborá, J. U. Ganzhorn, E. Rodríguez-Luna, E. Palacios, E. W. Heymann, M. C. M. Kierulff, L. Yongcheng, J. Supriatna, C. Roos, S. Walker & J. M. Aguiar, eds. *Primate Conservation* 22: 9.
- Culverwell, J., Feely, J., Bell-Cross, S., De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2008. A new pig for Tsavo. *Swara* 31: 50–52.
- De Jong, Y. A., Butynski, T. M. & Nekaris, K. A. 2008. Distribution and conservation of the patas monkey *Erythrocebus patas* in Kenya. *Journal of East African Natural History* 97: 83–102.
- Schipper, J. *et al.* (ca. 129 authors). 2008. The status of the world's land and marine mammals: diversity, threat and knowledge. *Science* 322: 225–230.
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2009. *Primates of Mahale Mountains National Park, Tanzania*. Nomad, Tanzania. 54 pp.
- Butynski, T. M., De Jong, Y. A. & Hearn, G. W. 2009. Body measurements for the monkeys of Bioko Island, Equatorial Guinea. *Primate Conservation* 24: 99–105.
- De Jong, Y. A., Butynski, T. M., Isbell, L. A. & Lewis, C. 2009. Historic and current distribution of the southern patas monkey *Erythrocebus patas baumstarki* in Tanzania. *Oryx* 43: 267–274.
- De Jong, Y. A., Culverwell, J. & Butynski, T. M. 2009. Desert warthog *Phacochoerus aethiopicus* found in Tsavo East National Park and Tsavo West National Park, southern Kenya. *Suiform Soundings* 8(2): 4–6.

- Mbora, D. N. M. & Butynski, T. M. 2009. Tana River red colobus *Procolobus rufomitratu*s (Peters, 1879). In: *Primates in Peril: The World's 25 Most Endangered Primates 2008–2010*. R. A. Mittermeier, J. Wallis, A. B. Rylands, J. U. Ganzhorn, J. F. Oates, E. A. Williamson, E. Palacios, E. W. Heymann, M. C. M. Kierulff, L. Yongcheng, J. Supriatna, C. Roos, S. Walker, L. Cortés-Ortiz, & C. Schwitzer, eds. IUCN/SSC Primate Specialist Group (PSG), International Primatological Society (IPS), and Conservation International (CI), Arlington, VA. Pp. 31–32.
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2010. Encounters with a mixed up monkey. *Swara* 54–54.
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2010. Warthogs: an alert to zoos, museums, trophy hunters, and conservationists. *Suiform Soundings* 9(2): 10–13.
- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2010. Photographic maps of the primates of Kenya and Tanzania: A tool for identification and conservation. *Primate Conservation* 25: 27–32.
- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2010. Three Sykes's monkey *Cercopithecus mitis* x vervet monkey *Chlorocebus pygerythrus* hybrids in Kenya. *Primate Conservation* 25: 43–56.
- Kock, R., Andanje, S. & Butynski, T. M. 2010. Conservation reinforcement of an introduced population of hirola antelope into Tsavo East National Park, Kenya. In: *Global Re-introduction Perspectives: 2010*. P. S. Soorae, ed. IUCN/SSC Re-introduction Specialist Group, Abu Dhabi, UAE. Pp. 259–264.
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2011. Zanzibar red colobus on Pemba Island, Tanzania: population status 38 years post-introduction. In: *Global Re-introduction Perspectives: 2011*. P. S. Soorae, ed. IUCN/SSC Re-introduction Specialist Group, Abu Dhabi, UAE. Pp. 168–174.
- Lwanga, J. S., Struhsaker, T. T., Struhsaker, P. J., Butynski, T. M. & Mitani, J. C. 2011. Primate population dynamics over 32.9 years at Ngogo, Kibale National Park, Uganda. *American Journal of Primatology* 73: 1–15.
- Wronski, T., Sandouka, M. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2011. Twenty years of conservation and monitoring of re-introduced mountain gazelle in the Ibex Reserve, Saudi Arabia. In: *Global Re-introduction Perspectives: 2011*. P. S. Soorae, ed. IUCN/SSC Re-introduction Specialist Group, Abu Dhabi, UAE. Pp. 175–179.
- Butynski, T. M., Douglas-Dufresne, H. & De Jong, Y. A. 2012. Identification, distribution and conservation status of the African golden cat *Caracal aurata* in Kenya. *Journal of East African Natural History* 101: 3–16.
- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2012. The primates of East Africa: country lists and conservation priorities. *African Primates* 7: 135–155.
- Lerp, H., Butynski, T. M., Plath, M. & Wronski, T. 2012. The phylogeography of Saharan and Arabian 'dorcass' gazelles: implications for the conservation of a threatened taxon. *Gnusletter* 30: 11–14.
- Wieczkowski, J., McGraw, W. S. & Butynski, T. M. 2012. Inferred African crowned eagle (*Stephanoaetus coronatus*) predation on a Tana River mangabey (*Cercocebus galeritus*). *African Primates* 7: 218–223.
- Ambrose, L. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Galagoides demidovii* Demidoff's dwarf galago. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 459–461.
- Ambrose, L. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Galagoides thomasi* Thomas's dwarf galago. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 462–466.
- Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Cercocebus lunulatus* white-naped mangabey (white-crowned mangabey). In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 182–185.
- Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Allochrocebus preussi* Preuss's monkey. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 292–295.
- Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Cercopithecus dryas* Dryad monkey (Salongo monkey). In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 306–309.

- Butynski, T. M. 2013. Subfamily Perodicticinae African lorises: potto, angwantibos (golden pottos). In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. P. 392.
- Butynski, T. M. 2013. Genus *Perodicticus* potto. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. P. 393.
- Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Pedetes capensis* southern African springhare. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume III: *Rodents, Hares and Rabbits*. D. Happold, ed. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 619–624.
- Butynski, T. M. 2013. Family Pedetidae springhares. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume III: *Rodents, Hares and Rabbits*, D. Happold, ed. Bloomsbury, London. p. 618.
- Butynski, T. M. 2013. Genus *Pedetes* springhares. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume III: *Rodents, Hares and Rabbits*. D. Happold, ed. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 618–619.
- Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Beatragus hunteri* hirola. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume VI: *Pigs, Hippopotamuses, Chevrotain, Giraffes, Deer and Bovids*, J. Kingdon & M. Hoffmann, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 491–495.
- Butynski, T. M., Atickem, A. & De Jong, Y. A. 2013. *Chlorocebus djamdjamensis* djam-djam monkey (Bale monkey). In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 287–290.
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2013. *Galago gallarum* Somali lesser galago (Somali bushbaby). In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 434–436.
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2013. *Galago matschiei* spectacled lesser galago (eastern needle-clawed galago). In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 437–441.
- Butynski, T. M., Grubb, P. & Kingdon, J. 2013. *Procolobus badius* western red colobus (bay colobus). In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 128–134.
- Butynski, T. M., Grubb, P. & Kingdon, J. 2013. *Procolobus pennantii* Pennant's red colobus (Bioko red colobus). In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 137–141.
- Butynski, T. M. & Kalina, J. 2013. *Pedetes surdaster* East Africa springhare. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume III: *Rodents, Hares and Rabbits*. D. Happold, ed. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 624–627.
- Butynski, T. M. & Kingdon, J. 2013. *Procolobus badius* western red colobus (bay colobus). In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*, T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 128–134.
- Butynski, T. M. & Kingdon, J. 2013. *Procolobus preussi* Preuss's red colobus. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 134–136.
- Butynski, T. M. & Kingdon, J. 2013. *Chlorocebus aethiops* grivet monkey. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 267–271.
- Butynski, T. M. & Kingdon, J. 2013. *Cercopithecus erythrotis* red-eared monkey (red-nosed monkey). In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 371–375.
- Butynski, T. M. & Kingdon, J. 2013. Genus *Beatragus* hirola. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume VI: *Pigs, Hippopotamuses, Chevrotain, Giraffes, Deer and Bovids*. J. Kingdon & M. Hoffmann, eds. Bloomsbury, London. p. 490.
- Butynski, T. M., Kingdon, J. & Kalina, J., (eds). 2013. *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. Bloomsbury, London. 556 pp.
- Davenport, T. R. B. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Rungwecebus kipunji* kipunji. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 213–217.
- d'Huart, J.-P., Nowak-Kemp, M. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. A seventeenth century French painting of a warthog. *Archives of Natural History* 40: 360–362.

- d'Huart, J.-P., Nowak-Kemp, M. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. A seventeenth century warthog skull in Oxford, England. *Archives of Natural History* 40: 294–301.
- Ehardt, C. L. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Cercocebus chrysogaster* golden-bellied mangabey. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 174–177.
- Ehardt, C. L. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Cercocebus sanjei* Sanje mangabey. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 177–180.
- Groves, C. P. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. Genus *Lophocebus* baboon-mangabeys (grey-cheeked mangabeys, black mangabeys). In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 204–205.
- Groves, C. P. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. Family Lorisidae lorisids: lorises, potto, angwantibos. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 391.
- Happold, D., Hoffmann, M., Butynski, T. & Kingdon, J. 2013. *Mammals of Africa*: an introduction and guide. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume I: *Introductory Chapters and Afrotheria*. J. Kingdon, D. Happold, T. Butynski, M. Hoffmann, M. Happold & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 12–20.
- Hart, J. A., Butynski, T. M., Sarmiento, E. E. & De Jong, Y. A. 2013. *Cercopithecus hamlyni* owl-faced monkey (Hamlyn's monkey). In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 339–344.
- Honess, P. E., Bearder, S. K. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Galagoides granti* Grant's dwarf galago. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 454–456.
- Honess, P. E., Perkin, A. W. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Galagoides zanzibaricus* Zanzibar dwarf galago. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 447–449.
- Kingdon, J., Happold, D., Hoffmann, M., Butynski, T., Happold, M. & Kalina, J. (eds). 2013. *Mammals of Africa*. Vol. I: *Introductory Chapters and Afrotheria*. Bloomsbury, London. 351 pp.
- Lerp, H., Wronski, T., Butynski, T. M. & Plath, M. 2013. *Speciation of Arabian gazelles*. In: *Speciation: Natural Processes, Genetics and Biodiversity*. P. Michalak, ed. Nova Science, Hauppauge, New York. Pp. 59–82.
- Nash, L. T., Zimmermann, E. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Galago senegalensis* northern lesser galago (Senegal lesser galago, Senegal lesser bushbaby). In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 425–429.
- Perkin, A. W., Honess, P. E. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Galagoides orinus* mountain dwarf galago. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 452–454.
- Ray, J. C. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. Genus *Profelis* African golden cat. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume V: *Carnivores, Pangolins, Equids and Rhinoceroses*, J. Kingdon & M. Hoffmann, eds. Bloomsbury, London. P. 168.
- Ray, J. C. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Profelis aurata* African golden cat. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume V: *Carnivores, Pangolins, Equids and Rhinoceroses*, J. Kingdon & M. Hoffmann, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 168–173.
- Schaaf, C. D., Gadsby, E. L. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Mandrillus leucophaeus* drill. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 197–204.
- Wieczkowski, J. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Cercocebus galeritus* Tana River mangabey. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 167–170.
- Williamson, E. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Gorilla gorilla* western gorilla. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 39–45.

- Williamson, E. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2013. *Gorilla beringei* eastern gorilla. In: *Mammals of Africa*. Volume II: *Primates*. T. M. Butynski, J. Kingdon & J. Kalina, eds. Bloomsbury, London. Pp. 45–53.
- Bray, T. C., Mohammed, O. B., Butynski, T. M., Wronski, T., Sandouka, M. A. & Alagaili, A. N. 2014. Genetic variation and subspecific status of the grey wolf (*Canis lupus*) in Saudi Arabia. *Mammalian Biology* 79: 409–413.
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2014. Primate conservation in the rangeland agroecosystem of Laikipia County, central Kenya. *Primate Conservation* 28: 117–128.
- Kopp, G., Roos, C., Butynski, T. M., Wildman, D. E., Alagaili, A., Groenefeld, L. F. & Zinner, D. 2014. Out of Africa, but how and when? The case of hamadryas baboons (*Papio hamadryas*). *Journal of Human Evolution* 76: 154–164.
- Mbora, D. N. M. & Butynski, T. M. 2014. Tana River red colobus *Piliocolobus rufomitrat* (Peters, 1879). In: *Primates in Peril: The World's 25 Most Endangered Primates 2012–2014*. C. Schwitzer, R. A. Mittermeier, A. B. Rylands, L. A. Taylor, F. Chiozza, E. A. Williamson, J. Wallis & F. E. Clark, eds. IUCN/SSC Primate Specialist Group, Arlington, VA. Pp. 20–21.
- Wronski, T. & Butynski, T. M. 2014. ‘Five minutes to midnight’ for Arabian gazelles *Gazella arabica* in Harrat Uwayrid, north-western Saudi Arabia. *Gnusletter* 32: 3–5.
- Bahaa-el-din, L., Henschel, P., Butynski, T. M., Macdonald, D., Mills, D., Slotow, R. & Hunter, L. 2015. Review of the natural history of the African golden cat *Caracal aurata*: Africa’s least-known felid. *Mammal Review* 45: 63–77.
- Butynski, T. M. 2015. Guest editorial: Dedicated to Jonathan Kingdon on the occasion of his 80th birthday. *Journal of East African Natural History* 104: 3–5.
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2015. Distribution and conservation status of the Mount Kilimanjaro guereza *Colobus guereza caudatus* Thomas, 1885. *Primate Conservation* 29: 107–113.
- Butynski, T. M., Parker, I. & De Jong, Y. A. 2015. Historic distribution, abundance, and habitats of Roosevelt’s sable antelope *Hippotragus niger roosevelti* (Heller, 1910) (Cerartiodactyla: Bovidae) in Kenya. *Journal of East African Natural History* 104: 41–77.
- Hoffmann, M., Cronin, D. T., Hearn, G., Butynski, T. M. & Do Linh San, E. 2015. A review of evidence for the presence of two-spotted palm civet *Nandinia binotata* and four other carnivores on Bioko, Equatorial Guinea. *Small Carnivore Conservation*: 52 & 53: 13–23.
- Zinner, D., Keller, C., Nyahongo, J. W., Butynski, T. M., De Jong, Y. A., Pozzi, L., Knauf, S., Liedigk, R. & Roos, C. 2015. Distribution of mitochondrial clades and morphotypes of baboons *Papio* spp. (Primates: Cercopithecidae) in eastern Africa. *Journal of East African Natural History* 104: 143–168.
- Butynski, T. M. & Hamerlynck, O. 2016. Tana River red colobus *Piliocolobus rufomitrat* Peters, 1879). In: *Primates in Peril: The World's 25 Most Endangered Primates 2014–2016*. C. Schwitzer, R. A. Mittermeier, A. B. Rylands, F. Chiozza, E. A. Williamson, J. Wallis & A. Cotton, eds. IUCN/SSC Primate Specialist Group, Arlington, VA. Pp. 20–22.
- Urs, K., Roos, C., Kopp, G. H., Butynski, T. M., Knauf, S., Zinner, D. & Fischer, J. 2016. Insights into the genetic foundation of aggression in *Papio* and the evolution of two length-polymorphisms in the promoter regions of serotonin-related genes (*5-HTTLPR* and *MAOALPR*) in Papionini. *BMC Evolutionary Biology* 16:121. DOI 10.1186/s12862-016-0693-1
- Amin, R., Wacher, T. & Butynski, T. M. 2017. Sympatry among three suid species (Family Suidae) on the north coast of Kenya. *Journal of East African Natural History* 106: 67–78.
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2017. Common warthog *Phacochoerus africanus* (Gmelin, 1788). In: *Ecology, Evolution and Management of Wild Pigs and Peccaries*. M. Melletti & E. Meijaard, eds. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK. Pp. 85–100.
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2017. The Mount Kenya potto is a subspecies of the eastern potto *Perodicticus ibeanus*. *Primate Conservation* 31: 49–52.
- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2017. Desert warthog *Phacochoerus aethiopicus* (Pallas, 1766). In: *Ecology, Evolution and Management of Wild Pigs and Peccaries*. M. Melletti & E. Meijaard, eds. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK. Pp. 101–113.

- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2017. Distributions in Uganda, Kenya, and north Tanzania of members of the Günther's dik-dik *Madoqua (guentheri)* and Kirk's dik-dik *M. (kirkii)* species groups, regions of sympatry, records of aberrant-coloured individuals, and comment on the validity of Hodson's dik-dik *M. (g.) hodsoni*. *Gnusletter*: 32(1): 11-20.
- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2017. Photographic maps for the primates, warthogs, dik-diks, and hyraxes of Africa. *African Primates* 12: 74–75.
- Wronski, T., Lerp, H., Bärmann, E. V., Butynski, T. M. & Plath, M. 2017. Dark grey gazelles *Gazella* (Cetartiodactyla: Bovidae) in Arabia: Threatened species or domestic pet? *Hystrix* 28(1): 78–85. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.4404/hystrix-28.1-11816>
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2018. Geographic range, taxonomy, and conservation of the Mount Kilimanjaro guereza colobus monkey (Primates: Cercopithecidae: *Colobus*). *Hystrix*. On-line first. <https://doi.org/10.4404/hystrix-00043-2018>
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. In press. Primates of Africa's coastal deltas and their conservation. In: *Primates in Flooded Habitats: Ecology and Conservation*. A. A. Barnett, I. Matsuda & K. Nowak, eds. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
- De Jong, Y., Butynski, T. & Dekker, N. 2018. Babies from the bush...meet Kenya's galagos. *Komba* 2018(1): 4–8.
- De Jong, Y., Butynski, T. & Dekker, N. 2018. Babies from the bush...meet Kenya's galagos (Part 2). *Komba* 2018(2): 8–11.
- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. *Primates of East Africa Pocket Identification Guide*. Global Wildlife Conservation's Tropical Pocket Guide Series. Colourprint, Nairobi.
- Svensson, M. S., Nekaris, K. A. I., Bearder, S. K., Bettridge, C. M., Butynski, T. M., Cheyne, S. M., Nabajit, D., de Jong, Y. A., Luhrs, A. M., Lunz, L. V., Maddock, S. T., Perkin, A., Pimley, E., Poindexter, S. A., Reinhardt, K. D., Spaan, D., Stark, D. J., Starr, C. R. & Nijman, V. 2018. Sleep patterns, daytime predation and the evolution of diurnal sleep site selection in loriforms. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 166: 563–577.

Selected Unpublished Reports (many available as pdf at www.wildsolutions.nl)

- Butynski, T. M. 1974. Botswana wildlife statistics. Unpublished report for the Botswana Department of Wildlife and National Parks, Gaborone. 776 pp.
- Butynski, T. M. 1984. Ecological survey of the Impenetrable (Bwindi) Forest, Uganda, and recommendations for its conservation and management. Unpublished report for the Government of Uganda and Wildlife Conservation International, Kampala and New York. 150 pp.
- Butynski, T. M. & Koster, S. H. 1989. The status and conservation of forests and primates on Bioko Island (Fernando Poo), Equatorial Guinea. Unpublished report for WWF, Washington, DC.
- Schaaf, C. D., Butynski, T. M. & Hearn, G. W. 1990. The drill (*Mandrillus leucophaeus*) and other primates in the Gran Caldera Volcanica de Luba: results of a survey conducted March 7–22, 1990. Unpublished report for the Government of the Republic of Equatorial Guinea, Malabo.
- Butynski, T. M. & Mwangi, G. 1994. Conservation status and distribution of the Tana River red colobus and crested mangabey. Unpublished report for the Kenya Wildlife Service and Zoo Atlanta, Nairobi. 68 pp.
- Butynski, T. M. 1995. Surveys of antelopes, primates and other wildlife in Eritrea. Unpublished report for the Wildlife Conservation Section, Eritrea Ministry of Agriculture and the IUCN/SSC Antelope Specialist Group, Asmara. 21 pp.
- Butynski, T. M., Kalina, J., Ottichilo, W. K. & Runo, G. 1995. Kenya Wildlife Service's objectives, achievements and challenges in wildlife and biodiversity conservation under the Protected Areas and Wildlife Service Project. PAWS Project Mid-term Review-Position Paper No. 1A. Unpublished report for the World Bank. 53 pp.

- Sarmiento, E. E. & Butynski, T. M. 1997. Preliminary report on the Alimbongo - Bingi - Lutunguru Survey, DRC. Unpublished report for L'Institut Congolese pour la Conservation de la Nature and the Dian Fossey Gorilla Fund—Europe, Kinshasa. 5 pp.
- Sarmiento, E. E. & Butynski, T. M. 1997. Preliminary report on the Mt. Tshiaberimu Survey, DRC. Unpublished report for L'Institut Congolese pour la Conservation de la Nature and the Dian Fossey Gorilla Fund—Europe, Kinshasa. 11 pp.
- Butynski, T. M. 1999. Aberdares National Park and Aberdares Forest Reserve wildlife fence placement study and recommendations. Unpublished report for the Kenya Wildlife Service and Kenya Forest Department, Nairobi. 453 pp.
- Ehardt, C. L., Struhsaker, T. T. & Butynski, T. M. 1999. Conservation of the endangered endemic primates of the Udzungwa Mountains, Tanzania: surveys, habitat assessment, and long-term monitoring. Unpublished report for the Margot Marsh Biodiversity Foundation and the World Wide Fund for Nature, Washington, DC. 103 pp.
- Butynski, T. M. 2000. Independent evaluation of hirola antelope *Beatragus hunteri* conservation status and conservation action in Kenya. Unpublished report for the Hirola Management Committee, Nairobi. 220 pp.
- Butynski, T. M. 2004. Primates on Mt. Kasigau, Kaya Rabai, and along the Tana River, Kenya: preparing for Red List assessments and conservation action. Unpublished report for Conservation International and the IUCN/SSC Primate Specialist Group, Washington, DC. 21 pp.
- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2004. Surveys of the Somali lesser bushbaby (*Galago gallarum*) and northern lesser bushbaby (*Galago senegalensis*) in Kenya and Ethiopia. Unpublished report for Primate Action Fund and Primate Conservation Incorporated, Washington, DC.
- Hearn, G., Morra, W. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2006. Monkeys in trouble: the rapidly deteriorating conservation status of the monkeys on Bioko Island, Equatorial Guinea (2006). Unpublished report for the Government of Equatorial Guinea, Malabo. 27 pp.
- Butynski, T. M. 2008. Mammals and birds encountered in the Gran Caldera de Luba during January 2008. Report of the Bioko Biodiversity Protection Program, Drexel University, Philadelphia.
- Mora, W. A., Hearn, G. W., Buck, A. J. & Butynski, T. M. 2008. Are bushmeat hunters profit maximizers or simply brigands of opportunity? Presentation at Temple University Economics Department Seminars. Philadelphia, PA. 24 pp.
- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2009. Primate biogeography, diversity, taxonomy and conservation of the coastal forests of Kenya. Unpublished report for the Critical Ecosystem Partnership Fund, Washington, DC. 142 pp.
- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2010. Assessment of the primates, large mammals and birds of the Mathews Range Forest Reserve, central Kenya. Unpublished report for The Nature Conservancy, Washington DC. 50 pp.
- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2011. Primate survey on the north coast of Kenya: biogeography, diversity and conservation. Unpublished report of the Eastern Africa Primate Diversity and Conservation Program, Nanyuki, Kenya. 24 pp.
- De Jong, Y. A., Butynski, T. M. & Perkin, A. W. 2011. List of the primates of Tanzania. Unpublished report of the Eastern Africa Primate Diversity and Conservation Program, Nanyuki, Kenya. 4 pp.
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2012. Survey of the primates of the Loita Hills, Kenya. Unpublished report for Primate Conservation Incorporated, Charlestown, Rhode Island. 39 pp.
- Butynski, T. M., Sandouka, M. & Depew, L. A. eds. 2011. King Khalid Wildlife Research Center: 2010 Annual Report. Unpublished report for the Saudi Wildlife Authority & the Zoological Society of London. 160 pp.
- Butynski, T. M., Sandouka, M. & Depew, L. A. eds. 2012. King Khalid Wildlife Research Center: 2011 Annual Report. Unpublished report for the Saudi Wildlife Authority & the Zoological Society of London. 116 pp.

- Butynski, T. M., Sandouka, M. & Depew, L. A. eds. 2013. King Khalid Wildlife Research Center: 2012 Annual Report. Unpublished report for the Saudi Wildlife Authority & the Zoological Society of London. 131 pp.
- Butynski, T. M. & Wronski, T. 2013. Survey of Arabian gazelles and other wildlife in the Harrat Uwayrid Proposed Protected Area (November 2012). Unpublished report for the Saudi Wildlife Authority & the Zoological Society of London. 21 pp.
- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2014. Distribution, abundance, ecology, and conservation status of the desert warthog (*Phacochoerus aethiopicus*) in northern Kenya. Unpublished report to National Geographic Society, Washington, DC. 25 pp.
- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2014. Notes on the primates of northwestern Kenya. Unpublished report to National Geographic Society, Washington, DC. 8 pp.
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2017. Biogeography, taxonomy, abundance, and conservation status of the primates of northeast Uganda and west Kenya. Unpublished report to National Geographic Society, Washington, DC. 88 pp.
- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2017. Survey of eastern patas monkey *Erythrocebus patas pyrrhonotus*, other primates, warthogs, dik-diks, and waterbuck in Laikipia County, central Kenya. Unpublished report to Primate Conservation Inc. and Lolldaiga Hills Ranch. 75 pp.

Selected Consultancies (many available as pdf at www.wildsolutions.nl)

- Butynski, T. M. & Mwangi, G. 1994. Conservation status and distribution of the Tana River red colobus and crested mangabey. Unpublished report for the Kenya Wildlife Service, National Museums of Kenya, Kenya Institute of Primate Research, and East African Wildlife Society, Nairobi. 68 pp. Consultancy funded by The World Bank Global Environment Facility through the Kenya Wildlife Service.
- Butynski, T. M., Kalina, J, Ottichilo, W. K. & Runo, G. 1995. Kenya Wildlife Service's objectives, achievements and challenges in wildlife and biodiversity conservation under the Protected Areas and Wildlife Service Project. PAWS Project Mid-Term Review-Position Paper No. 1A. 53 pp. Consultancy funded by The World Bank through the Kenya Wildlife Service's 'PAWS Project'.
- Butynski, T. M. 1999. Aberdares National Park and Aberdares Forest Reserves wildlife fence placement study and recommendations. Unpublished report for the Kenya Wildlife Service and Kenya Forest Department, Nairobi. 453 pp. Consultancy funded by The World Bank through the Kenya Wildlife Service's 'PAWS Project'.
- Butynski, T. M. 2000. Independent evaluation of hirola antelope *Beatragus hunteri* conservation status and conservation action in Kenya. Unpublished report for the Kenya Wildlife Service and Hirola Antelope Management Committee, Nairobi. 220 pp. Consultancy funded by the Kenya Wildlife Service.
- Butynski, T. M. & McCullough, J., eds. 2007. A rapid biological assessment of Lokutu, Democratic Republic of Congo. *RAP Bulletin of Biological Assessment* No. 46. Center for Applied Biodiversity Science, Conservation International. 81 pp. Project Leader was T. M. Butynski. Consultancy funded by Conservation International.
www.biodiversityscience.org
- Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2008–2009. Guide training and expansion of nature tourism activities at Greystoke-Mahale, Tanzania (Phases I & II). Goal: Establish Greystoke-Mahale as the premier primate-viewing and montane forest tourism destination in Africa, and maintain this status over the long-term. A total of 104 days of work.
- De Jong, Y. A. & Butynski, T. M. 2010. Assessment of the primates, large mammals and birds of the Mathews Range Forest Reserve, central Kenya. Unpublished report to The Nature Conservancy, Washington, DC. 50 pp. Consultancy funded by The Nature Conservancy.

Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2014. Scoping surveys of the biodiversity and status of the larger mammals and birds of the Nkout and Ntem Iron Ore Mine Concessions in southern Cameroon. Consultancy for Environmental Resources Management Ltd.

Butynski, T. M. & De Jong, Y. A. 2016. South Western Mau Forest Reserve game-proof barrier feasibility study. Unpublished report to Rhino Ark Charitable Trust, Nanyuki, Kenya. 172 pp. Consultancy funded by Initiative for Sustainable Landscapes.

Blogs

<http://newswatch.nationalgeographic.com/author/yvonnedejong/>

www.lolldaiga.com

Updated: 1 April 2017